



The Economic Review

A Periodical Review Issued by Statistics Department

Issue No. 10/2025

Reporting Period: 01- 31/10/2025

(1) Monetary Indicators: -

(SDG Million)

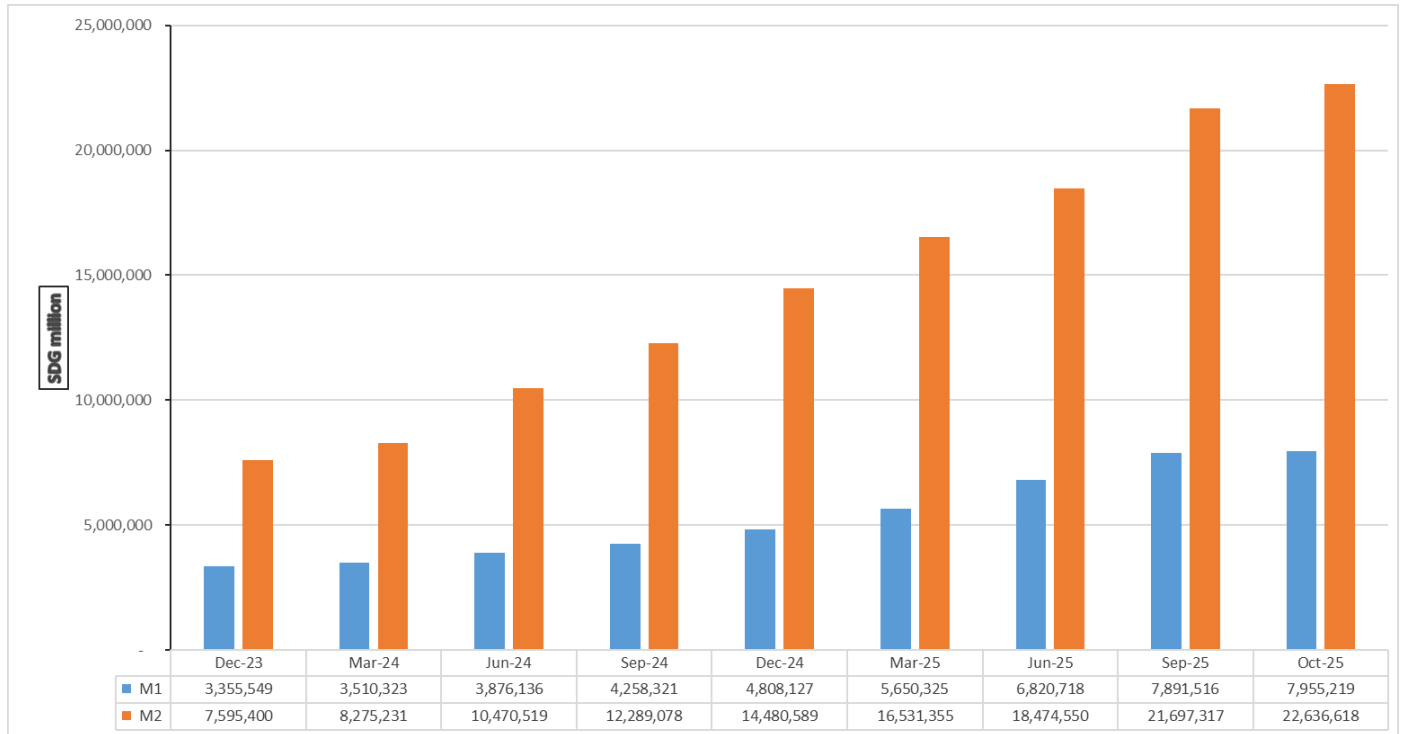
Indicator \ Period	Dec. 2023*	Dec. 2024*	Sep. 2025*	Oct. 2025*
Broad Money M2 (2+1)	7,595,400	14,480,589	21,697,317	22,636,618
Growth Rate of M2 (%)	54.1	90.6	49.8	56.3
1. Narrow Money M1 (A+B)	3,355,549	4,808,127	7,891,516	7,955,219
A. Currency with the public	1,729,492	1,614,730	2,759,450	2,890,185
Currency with public/ broad money (%)	22.8	11.2	12.7	12.8
B. Demand Deposits	1,626,057	3,193,397	5,132,066	5,065,033.6
Demand deposits/ broad money (%)	21.4	22.1	23.7	22.4
2. Quasi Money	4,239,851	9,672,462	13,805,801	14,681,399
Quasi money/ broad money (%)	55.8	66.8	63.6	64.9
Banks Total Assets/Liabilities	8,742,377	18,359,669	29,769,881	31,442,160
Banks Total Finance	2,419,947	3,683,577	5,071,601	5,243,114
Banks Total Deposits	5,275,328	11,653,303	17,014,891	18,115,053
Banks total finance/ deposits (%)	45.9	31.6	29.8	28.9

Provisional Data*

Website: www.cbos.gov.sd

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(2) Liquidity Position During (December 2023- October 2025) *:



*Provisional Data

(3) Banks Deposits*:

(SDG Million)

Deposits	Particular	30/09/2025**		31/10/2025**		%Change	
		Local	Foreign	Local	Foreign	Local	Foreign
Demand		3,853,195.4	1,436,416.6	4,011,211	1,490,075.4	4.1	3.7
Savings		7,091,774.4	193,777	7,792,071.7	214,313.2	9.9	10.6
Investment		527,617.4	1,239,168.2	548,290.8	1,250,379.1	3.9	0.9
Margins on LCs& LGs		11,721.1	216,458.7	11,859.2	243,093.0	1.2	12.3
Others		2,707.2	4,019.7	3,601.4	3,896.0	33	(3.1)
Total		11,487,015.4	3,089,840.2	12,367,034.1	3,201,756.8	7.7	3.6
		14,576,855.6		15,568,790.9		6.8	

* Deposits of Residents &Non-residents.

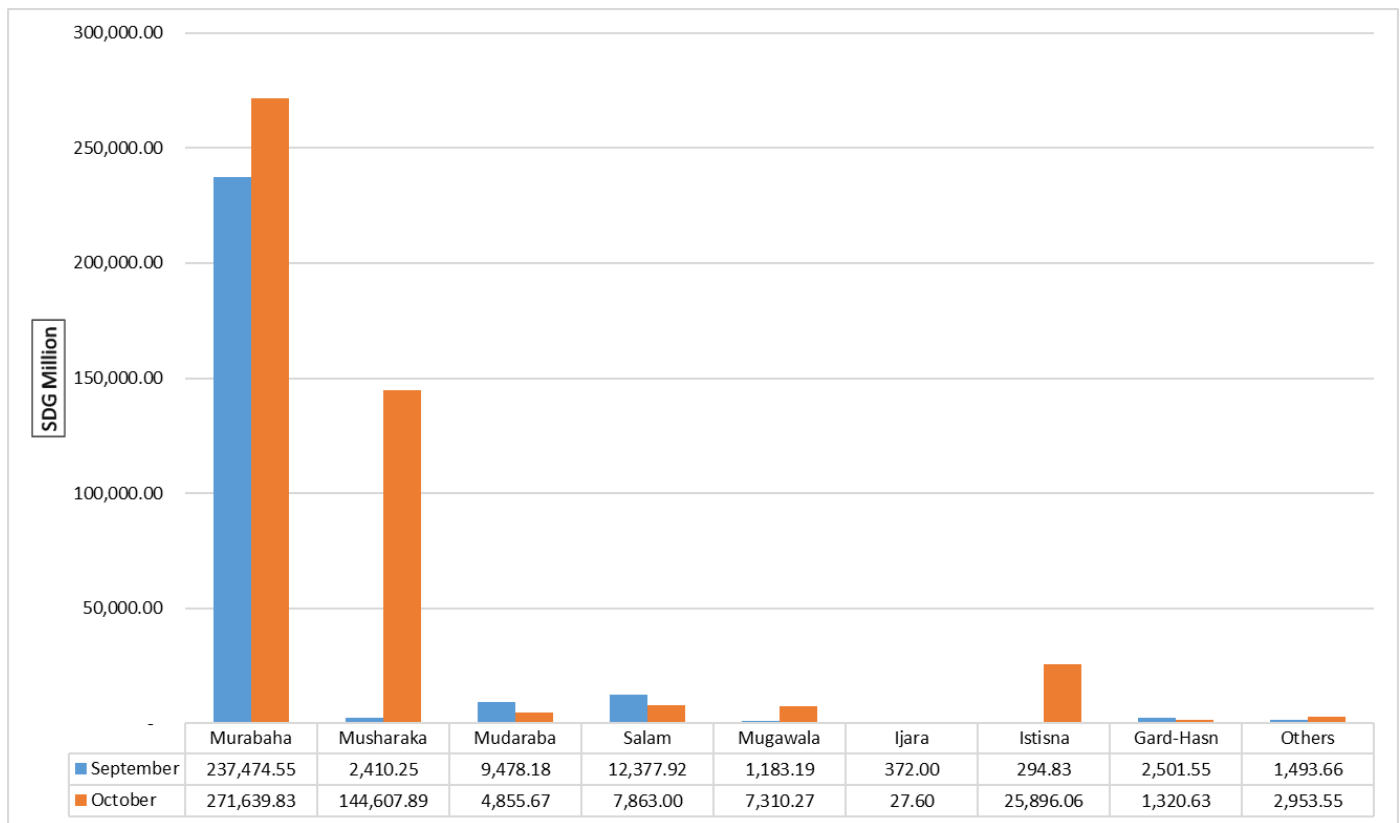
** Provisional Data.

(4) Stock of Banks Finance in Local Currency at the end of September 2025:

A. Cost of Finance:

- Murabaha weighted average profit margins amounted to 19.7% and Musharaka weighted average was 12.9%.
- Murabaha profit margins ranged between Maximum margin 42% and Minimum margin 2%
- Musharaka shares ranged between Maximum rate 75% and Minimum rate 3%

B. Flow and Stock of Banks Finance in Local Currency by Sectors at the end of October 2025



Bank financing balances in local currency by sector as of the end of October 2025

(SDG Million)

Sector	Flow*	Share %	Balance*	Share (%)
Agriculture	115,404.35	24.74	1,152,768.4	26.59
Industry	101,039.11	21.66	909,649.5	20.98
Transport &Storage	5,569.35	1.19	211,543.3	4.88
Local Trade	2,483.15	0.53	206,562.5	4.76
Exports	25,985.36	5.57	407,155.7	9.39
Imports	24,327.35	5.22	249,128.1	5.75
Construction	7,298.69	1.56	85,382.0	1.97
Energy &Mining	145,408.50	31.17	286,278.0	6.60
Nonbank Financial Institutions	0.00	0.00	286,278.0	6.60
State &Local Govt.	0.00	0.00	8,584.3	0.20
Others	38,958.65	8.35	532,359.2	12.28
Total	466,474.50	100.0	4,335,89.21	100.0

* Provisional data

(5) Inflation Rate:

Inflation rate Decreased from 83.5% at the end of September 2025 to 77.4% at the end of October 2025.

The Inflation Rates at the end of Month (December 2023 - October 2025)



(6) Exchange Rate:

The average exchange rate of USD against the Sudanese Pound at the Commercial Banks and Exchange Bureaus as of 31th October 2025.

(SDG/USD)

Particular	30/09/2025		31/10/2025		%Change	
	Buying Rate	Selling Rate	Buying Rate	Selling Rate	Buying Rate	Selling Rate
Commercial Banks	2,564.48	2,583.08	2,561.90	2,606.98	25.50	27.59
Exchange Bureaus	3,200.19	3,037.47	3,250.09	3,299.77	35.23	35.61

(7) Balance of Payments:

(USD Millions)

<div> <div>Period</div> <div>Particular</div> </div>	2022	2023	2024*	Jan. – Jun. 2025
A- Current Account (1+2+3)	(4,443.1)	(2,347.0)	(3,924.9)	(2,111.6)
1. Balance on Goods & Services (i+ii)	(5,667.0)	(4,466.9)	(2,410.3)	(1,464.2)
i. Balance on Trade in Goods	(5,628.0)	(3,120.3)	(1,285.6)	(1,022.7)
- Exports	4,357.4	3,628.4	3,134.5	1,354.9
- Imports	9,985.4	6,748.7	4,420.1	2,377.6
ii. Balance on Trade in Services	(39.0)	(1,346.6)	(1,124.8)	(441.6)
- Receipts	1,550.7	25.3	246.2	114.2
- Payments	1,589.7	1,371.9	1,371.0	555.7
2. Balance on Primary Income (Income)	(1,078.5)	187.0	(1,584.5)	(741.3)
3. Balance on Secondary Income (Current Transfers)	2,302.4	1,932.9	69.9	93.8
B- Capital Account	112.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
C- Financial Account	(3,791.0)	(460.9)	(2,491.5)	(1,818.7)
of which:				
Reserve Assets	(146.7)	(116.9)	(1.5)	1.5
Net Errors & Omissions	539.2	1,886.1	1,433.4	293.0

* Provisional Data

Note: The BOPs items were reviewed based on the balance of payments and international investment position manual sixth edition (BPM6-2009).