The Economic Review

A Periodical Review Issued by Statistics Directorate

Issue No. 08/2026 Reporting Period: 01- 31/08/2026

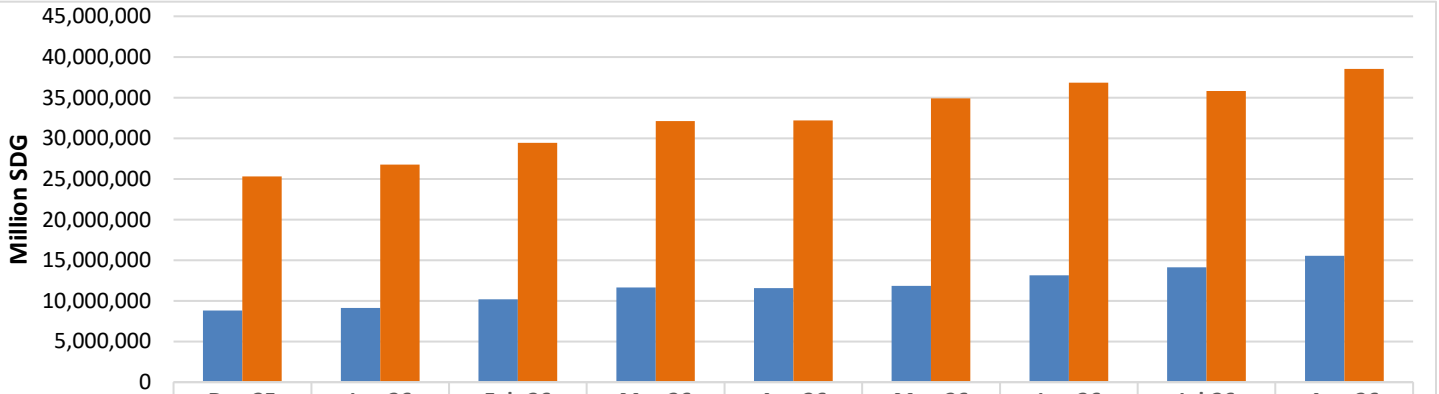
(1) Monetary Indicators: -

(SDG Million)

Indicator \ Period	Dec. 2024**	Dec. 2025*	July. 2026	August 2026*
Broad Money M2 (2+1)	14,480,589	25,303,107	35,797,905	38,546,873
Growth Rate of M2 (%)	90.6	74.7	41.5	52.3
1. Narrow Money M1 (A+B)	4,808,127	8,828,027	14,123,700	15,555,696
A. Currency with the public	1,614,730	3,220,492	3,937,454	4,113,705
Currency with public/ broad money (%)	11.2	12.7	11.0	10.7
B. Demand Deposits	3,193,397	5,607,535	10,186,246	11,441,990
Demand deposits/ broad money (%)	22.1	22.2	28.5	29.7
2. Quasi Money	9,672,462	16,475,080	21,674,205	22,991,178
Quasi money/ broad money (%)	66.8	65.1	60.5	59.6
Banks Total Assets/Liabilities	18,359,669	34,838,131	40,712,348	43,933,734
Banks Total Finance	3,683,453	5,606,392	7,162,126	8,047,694
Banks Total Deposits	11,653,303	20,494,171	29,191,555	30,965,112
Banks total finance/ deposits (%)	31.6	27.4	24.5	26.0

*Preliminary Data
**Amended Data

(2) Aggregate Liquidity in the Economy During (December 2025- August 2026) *:



	Dec-25	Jan-26	Feb-26	Mar-26	Apr-26	May-26	Jun-26	Jul-26	Aug-26
M1	8,828,027	9,108,813	10,204,375	11,641,498	11,577,030	11,828,694	13,122,915	14,123,700	15,555,696
M2	25,303,107	26,742,536	29,428,549	32,101,028	32,210,124	34,908,877	36,833,648	35,797,905	38,546,873

*Preliminary Data

(3) Banks Deposits*:

(SDG Million)

Particular / Deposits	31/07/2026		31/08/2026**		%Change	
	Local	Foreign	Local	Foreign	Local	Foreign
Demand	9,183,563	2,178,115	9,471,781	2,272,102	3.1	4.3
Savings	14,530,752	326,300	15,031,309	310,594	3.4	(4.8)
Investment	1,051,256	1,720,405	1,059,690	1,758,358	0.8	2.2
Margins on LCs& LGs	11,187	314,984	12,859	408,772	14.9	29.8
Others	3,920	10,605	5,597	5,950	42.8	(43.9)
Total	**24,780,677**	**4,550,410**	**25,581,236**	**4,755,777**	**3.2**	**4.5**
	29,331,087		30,337,013		3.4	

* Deposits of Residents & Non-residents.
**Preliminary Data

(4) Banking Finance during (01- 31/08/2026):

A) Murabaha weighted average profit margins rate 30.9% and Musharaka weighted average rate 30.6%

B) Murabaha profit margins ranged between 19% (Aljazeera Sudanese Jordanian Bank) to 39% (Family bank, Industrial Development bank and Workers national bank).

C) Musharaka shares ranged between 10% (Animal Resource bank)) to 48% (Workers national bank).

D) Flow of Banking Finance by Modes of Finance during (July 2026 - August 2026)

(SDG Million)

Mode	July 2026*	(%)	August 2026*	(%)
Murabaha	820,289.8	**55.4**	753,992.7	**47.4**
Musharaka	5,678.7	**0.4**	2,824.6	**0.2**
Mudaraba	4,343.2	**0.3**	850.0	**0.1**
Salam	523,644.9	**35.4**	653,867.1	**41.1**
Mugawala	96,501.5	**6.5**	18,916.7	**1.2**
Ijara	810.4	**0.05**	134.8	**0.01**
Istisna	18,599.7	**1.3**	28,307.1	**1.8**
Gard-Hasn	9,478.1	**0.6**	44,474.1	**2.8**
Others	1,481.1	**0.1**	86,340.8	**5.4**
Total	**1,480,827.5**	**100**	**1,589,707.8**	**100**

*Preliminary Data

E) Banking Finance in local currency by sector at the end of August 2026

(SDG Million)

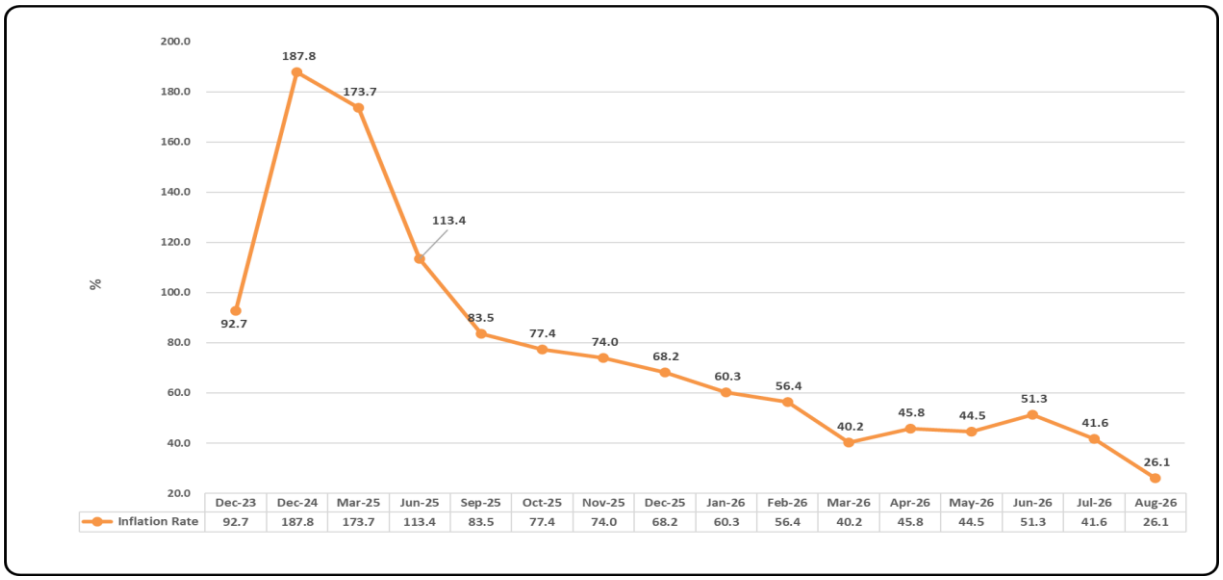
Sector	Stock*	(%)	Flow*	(%)
Agriculture	1,813,201	29.2	897,489	59.1
Industry	1,677,950	27.0	242,207	16.0
Transport &Storage	239,431	3.9	15,296	1.0
Local Trade	95,173	1.5	66,508	4.4
Exports	503,785	8.1	15,367	1.0
Imports	507,529	8.2	74,874	4.9
Construction	156,187	2.5	9,344	0.6
Energy &Mining	151,696	2.4	38,310	2.5
Nonbank Financial Institutions	30,482	0.5	72,625	0.0
State &Local Govt.	9,105	0.1	0	0.0
Others	1,030,455	16.6	157,687	10.4
Total	6,214,995	100	1,589,708	100

* Preliminary Data

(5) Inflation Rate:

Inflation rate decreased from 41.6% at the end of July 2026 to 26.1% at the end of August 2026.

End of Period Inflation Rates - **(December 2025- August 2026)**



(6) Exchange Rate:

The average exchange rate of USD against the Sudanese Pound at the Commercial Banks and Exchange Bureaus as at 31st August 2026.

(SDG/USD)

Particular	31/07/2026		31/08/2026		%Change	
	Buying Rate	Selling Rate	Buying Rate	Selling Rate	Buying Rate	Selling Rate
Commercial Banks	3,551.87	3,581.01	3,748.21	3,789.50	5.53	5.82
Exchange Bureaus	4,571.71	4,628.06	4,388.43	5,010.23	-4.01	8.26

(7) Balance of Payments:

(USD Millions)

Period / Particular	2024*	2025*	Q1 2026**	Q2 2026**
A- Current Account (1+2+3)	(2,312.1)	(4,983.7)	(1,774.3)	(1,484.8)
1. Balance on Goods &Services (i+ii)	(2,410.4)	(5,022.5)	(1,664.2)	(1,278.5)
i. Balance on Trade in Goods	(1,285.6)	(3,951.3)	(1,203.1)	(1,046.0)
- Exports	3,134.5	2,639.4	1,118.1	697.9
- Imports	4,420.1	6,590.8	2,321.2	1,744.0
ii. Balance on Trade in Services	(1,124.8)	(1,071.2)	(461.1)	(232.5)
- Receipts	246.2	271.6	61.7	52.1
- Payments	1,371.0	1,342.7	522.7	284.6
2. Balance on Primary (Income Account)	(1,705.7)	(1,465.5)	(368.1)	(362.8)
3. Balance on Secondary Income (Current Transfers)	1,803.9	1,504.2	258.0	156.5
B- Capital Account	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
C- Financial Account	(2,003.3)	(2,648.9)	(2,010.1)	(458.9)
1. Foreign Direct Investment	0.00	0.00	0.0	0.0
2. Portfolio Investment	6.1	3.7	0.5	5.4
3. Other Investment	(2,007.9)	(2,756.1)	(1,862.0)	(549.3)
4. Reserve Assets	(1.5)	103.6	(148.6)	85.0
D- Net Errors &Omissions	308.8	2,334.9	(235.7)	1,026.0

* Amended Data.

** preliminary Data.

Note: The BOPs items were presented based on the balance of payments and international investment position manual sixth edition (BPM6-2009).